



2024 年安徽省初中学业水平考试

卷6

英 语

(本试卷满分 120 分,考试时间为 120 分钟。)

第一部分 听力(共四大题,满分 20 分)

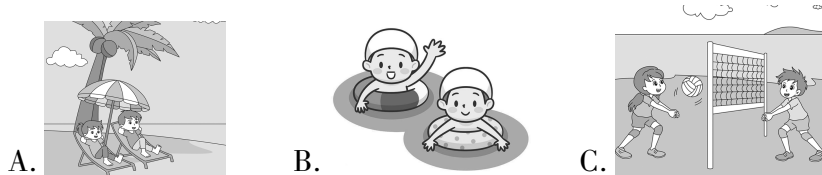
I. 短对话理解(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

你将听到五段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

1. [2024 安徽中考] What does John like?



2. [2024 安徽中考] What are the speakers probably going to do?



3. [2024 安徽中考] Who broke the glass?

- A. Tom.                      B. The cat.                      C. Tom's mother.

4. [2024 安徽中考] Where can the woman get a new student card?

- A. At the service center.  
B. In the dining hall.  
C. In the office building.

5. [2024 安徽中考] What is the man?

- A. An officer.                      B. A waiter.                      C. A farmer.

II. 长对话理解(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

你将听到两段对话。每段对话后有几个小题,请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

[2024 安徽中考] 听下面一段对话,回答第 6、7 题。

6. When did the man make his first speech?

- A. Last week.                      B. Last month.                      C. Last year.

7. How did the man feel at first?

- A. Excited.                      B. Nervous.                      C. Surprised.

[2024 安徽中考] 听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What is the woman's dream?

- A. To be an actress.    B. To be a writer.                      C. To be a doctor.

9. Why did the man change his dream?

- A. He likes reading books.  
B. Writing makes him happy.  
C. He works for a newspaper.

10. What will the man probably do next month?

- A. Visit a primary school.  
B. Give a talk about future.  
C. Take part in a competition.

III. 短文理解(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

[2024 安徽中考] 你将听到一篇短文。短文后有五个小题,请根据短文内容,在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。短文读两遍。

11. Where does the speaker's father probably work?

- A. In a car factory.    B. In a school.                      C. In a bookstore.

12. How long does it take the speaker to go to school by car?

- A. About 20 minutes.  
B. About 30 minutes.  
C. About 40 minutes.

13. Why does the speaker like math?

- A. Because of the speaker's teacher.  
B. Because of the speaker's mother.  
C. Because of the speaker's father.

14. What do the speaker and the father usually do at the weekend?

- A. Cook dinner.                      B. Go to the library.                      C. Enjoy music.

15. What does the speaker express in the end?

- A. Interest.                      B. Pride.                      C. Thanks.

IV. 信息转换(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

[2024 安徽中考] 你将听到一篇短文。请根据短文内容,写出下面表格中所缺的单词,每空仅填一词。短文读两遍。

It's important to learn how to 16. _____		
Reasons	It helps us to make friends.	●to help others to feel cared about ●to show that we are 17. _____ and friendly
	It teaches us how to be fair.	●to think about the 18. _____ of other people and your own
	It gives us a 19. _____ of purpose.	●to do something meaningful for others ●to make us feel good about 20. _____

第二部分 语言知识运用(共三大题,满分 35 分)

V. 单项填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21. [2024 安徽中考] —Art serves as a \_\_\_\_\_ between different nations.

—Yes. It really helps cross-cultural communication.

- A. river                      B. wall                      C. palace                      D. bridge

22. [2024 安徽中考] In summer, the trees we planted in the school are \_\_\_\_\_ with green leaves.

- A. thick                      B. soft                      C. clear                      D. light

23. [2024 安徽中考] With its famous mountains, lakes, and towns, Anhui has so much to \_\_\_\_\_ tourists.

- A. guard                      B. offer                      C. push                      D. cost

24. [2024 安徽中考] There can be some trouble at the beginning, but things will \_\_\_\_\_ well in the end.

- A. break up    B. give up                      C. set out                      D. turn out

25. [2024 安徽中考] —Could you tell us \_\_\_\_\_ we can start a conversation with a foreigner?

—Talking about weather is a good choice.

- A. how                      B. whether                      C. why                      D. when

26. [2024 安徽中考] —Excuse me, may I use your dictionary? I \_\_\_\_\_ mine behind.

—Sure. Here you are.

- A. leave                      B. have left                      C. will leave                      D. was leaving

27. [2024 安徽中考] —Your grandpa climbed the hill so \_\_\_\_\_ that I couldn't keep up with him.

—He takes exercise every day.

- A. quickly    B. difficultly    C. patiently    D. differently
28. [2024 安徽中考]—There is still a long way to go \_\_\_\_\_ we finish the task.  
—Don't worry. Let's go on with it together.  
A. as long as                      B. as soon as  
C. before                          D. because
29. [2024 安徽中考] The 2024 Paris Olympic Games \_\_\_\_\_ this July. Don't miss it.  
A. holds                              B. will hold  
C. is held                            D. will be held
30. [2024 安徽中考]—The National Museum of China is just five minutes' walk away. We don't have to take a taxi.  
—\_\_\_\_\_ We can go there on foot.  
A. My pleasure.                      B. Take care.  
C. That's right!                      D. Good luck!

VI. 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A

[2024 安徽中考] Pets aren't just a fun member of the family. They are also good for your health and happiness.

People with pets are more likely (可能的) to be 31. Playing with a cat or taking a dog for daily 32 around the garden gets you moving your body, and out in the fresh air too.

Spending time with your pet helps you get 33. Talking to your pet about your worries can make you feel comfortable and helps you feel 34. When you're with your pet, you can let go of problems 35 you give them your full attention.

Having an animal in the family helps you learn new 36, like how to teach them to understand orders, such as "Sit" or "Lie down". 37 games to play with them allows you to practice being creative. Learning how to 38 pets, understanding what they want and making sure that they live 39, teaches you to understand others' feelings. Pets can also help you get to know other dog owners on walks, or help you become 40 with them when you tell funny stories about your pets.

31. A. active    B. careful    C. useful    D. modern  
32. A. tests    B. talks    C. showers    D. walks  
33. A. tired    B. touched    C. relaxed    D. bored

34. A. prouder    B. better    C. wiser    D. cuter  
35. A. even if    B. as    C. as if    D. unless  
36. A. skills    B. languages    C. cultures    D. spirits  
37. A. Watching                      B. Attending  
C. Inventing                      D. Winning  
38. A. wake up    B. search for    C. depend on    D. look after  
39. A. quietly    B. happily    C. lazily    D. busily  
40. A. friends    B. relatives    C. trainers    D. members

B

[2024 安徽中考] Traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) is magic to me. My interest in it came from my 41. Years ago, I often had headaches, and my life was seriously influenced. I 42 many different methods. However, none of them 43. Luckily, I met with a doctor of TCM during my trip in China. He advised me to take some Chinese medicine. So I did. To my surprise, my 44 was gone within a week.

Later, I found that TCM could be of great help to some 45 lasting for a long time, such as sleeping problems or physical pains. The 46 methods in TCM also took my wife's interest. With her 47, I'm running a website to introduce TCM. I want to help people understand that if they have some 48 problems, they can try TCM.

All these experiences with TCM led me to 49 ancient Chinese philosophy (哲学), for many of TCM ideas, such as yin and yang, and qi, were 50 inspired (启发) by it. Since then, I have stepped onto the road to learning about Chinese culture.

41. A. habit    B. education    C. service    D. experience  
42. A. reported    B. tried    C. kept    D. taught  
43. A. worked    B. started    C. failed    D. appeared  
44. A. wealth    B. courage    C. chance    D. pain  
45. A. illnesses    B. hobbies    C. projects    D. abilities  
46. A. expensive    B. helpful    C. social    D. blind  
47. A. check    B. worry    C. support    D. doubt  
48. A. health    B. food    C. family    D. job  
49. A. drop    B. write    C. study    D. create  
50. A. recently    B. rapidly    C. suddenly    D. directly

VII. 补全对话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

根据对话内容, 从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 其中有两个为多余选项。

[2024 安徽中考]

- A: Good afternoon. How can I help you?  
B: Hello. **51.** \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Are you thinking about a bus tour or a boat tour?  
B: A bus tour. **52.** \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Outside the hotel.  
B: Oh, perfect. **53.** \_\_\_\_\_  
A: At 6 o'clock in the morning. The bus leaves every hour. Here's some more information.  
B: Thank you. **54.** \_\_\_\_\_  
A: You don't have to. You can just wait outside the hotel.  
B: Got it. **55.** \_\_\_\_\_ Thank you very much.  
A: You're welcome. Enjoy your tour!

- A. I'll just wait there.  
B. How about the price?  
C. Do I have to book a seat?  
D. When is the earliest bus?  
E. Where shall I get on the bus?  
F. I've enjoyed the city very much.  
G. I'd like to go on a tour of the city.

第三部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

VIII. 阅读理解 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

[2024 安徽中考]

**WATER SAFETY FOR ALL**

Genson DPE teaches life-saving skills FOR ALL. Join us in July for Family Water Safety Education and our yearly Safety Around Water Program.

**Family Water Safety Education**

Time: 5:30~7:30 p. m.	FREE for DPE members
Monday, July 8: Reach or Throw, Don't Go	Community: \$10 a day for a family
Wednesday, July 10: Life Jackets and Boating	
Friday, July 12: Open Swim	Parents MUST be in the pool!
Sunday, July 14: Celebration!	

Safety Around Water Program

Time: 4:45~5:15 p. m.

5:30~6:00 p. m.

6:15~6:45 p. m.

July 22~25, 2024

For children aged 11~14

REGISTER NOW

GensonDPE. com

Contact: Andy Markham

Email: andy@ genson dpe. com

※ Notes: 1. register ( 登记)    2. contact ( 联系)

56. When is the Celebration?  
A. On Sunday.                      B. On Monday.  
C. On Wednesday.                D. On Friday.
57. At what age can a child join in Safety Around Water Program?  
A. 6.                                  B. 8.  
C. 10.                                 D. 12.
58. What can we learn about Genson DPE?  
A. It keeps open all year round.  
B. It teaches life-saving skills.  
C. It provides free programs for all.  
D. It has two programs every day.

B

[ 2024 安徽中考 ] It’s always a good thing to have a hobby. For Miss Patty, a school bus driver in Erie County, her hobby of knitting ( 编织 ) has made her really touch the community.

Miss Patty always wanted to do something with her spare time to help the students. After a conversation with one of the students, things took a turn from knitting one hat to knitting more hats.

“One boy gets on the bus, and he goes, ‘What are you doing?’ I said, ‘I’m making a hat.’ He said, ‘That would be great having such a warm hat in icy winter.’ So I said, ‘What color would you like?’ That started everything,” Miss Patty told the local newspaper.

Several years have passed since that day, and Miss Patty has already knitted 7,083 hats for students in her spare time. Sometimes she will get the student’s favorite color before she begins the project.

What is more moving is that Miss Patty buys all the materials ( 材料 ) using her own money. Some people do give her gift cards around the holidays to help, but she still puts out a lot of her own money.

Along with making hats for the students that will keep them warm, Miss Patty also gets praise for being a trusted friend to the students.

59. What made Miss Patty decide to knit more hats?  
A. A drive to Erie County.  
B. A show of colorful hats.  
C. A letter in the newspaper.  
D. A conversation with a boy.
60. Why does Miss Patty knit so many hats in her spare time?  
A. To practice her skill.  
B. To better her business.  
C. To make more friends.  
D. To gift students for winter.
61. What makes Miss Patty’s act more moving?  
A. She refuses others’ help.  
B. She buys materials with her own money.  
C. She works during holidays.  
D. She knits hats of different colors for kids.
62. Which of the following best describes Miss Patty?  
A. Humorous.                      B. Honest.  
C. Caring.                          D. Shy.

C

[ 2024 安徽中考 ] During their busy lives, people do not pay much attention to the expiry dates ( 有效期 ) on the food in their fridges. As a result, the lot of food is forgotten about and wasted. However, according to the recent research, being aware of ( 意识到 ) what you throw away can help you waste less.

The researchers measured ( 计量 ) food waste from 154 families across the UK. Half of these families in the research were asked to list the fruits and vegetables they had bought and their expiry dates. The families stuck the list on the fridge door and received a text message every day telling them to check it. The other half did not have to make a list and did not receive text messages. Over a six-week period, all the families were asked to measure their food waste at the end of each week.

The researchers were surprised to find that making lists and getting texts made little difference to how much food was wasted. However, each family in the research wasted less food—about 0.1 kilos a week.

The researchers carried on the research for six months, and found that all the families continued to waste less food. This shows that just measuring food waste encourages people to pay closer attention to it

- and throw less away.
63. What does the underlined word “it” in paragraph 2 refer to ( 指的是 )?  
A. The research.                      B. The list.  
C. The door.                            D. The message.
64. What is introduced in paragraph 3 about the six-week research?  
A. Its purpose.                         B. Its method.  
C. Its steps.                             D. Its results.
65. Which of the following is the best title ( 标题 ) for the text?  
A. Measure Food Waste to Stop It  
B. Pay Attention to What You Buy  
C. Check the Food Before Storing It  
D. Give Thought to Your Busy Life

D

[ 2024 安徽中考 ] If you get angry many times in a day, it is time for you to think about how to deal with it. Here are some of my suggestions.

When you are angry, try to tell yourself through another voice that you are angry and that it is not a bad thing. It just shows that you have different ideas. Accept that many things are not 100% right or wrong. In our communication with others, the final purpose is not to decide who is right and who is wrong, but to look for something in common.

If you still feel strong anger, try taking a deep breath ( 呼吸 ) and let anger out of your body along with the breath. Don’t say angry words when you are very angry, for you will regret saying them when you cool down.

Discussing with a third party is helpful. It is hard for the two parties in anger to understand each other, but the idea of an outsider can help both parties to get mutual ( 相互的 ) understanding.

Anger is just one of the many emotions ( 情绪 ) that make us human, and to well manage it adds to our ability to truly understand the world.

66. What is the final purpose of communication with other people?  
A. To show different ideas.  
B. To look for something in common.  
C. To accept useful suggestions.  
D. To decide whether one is right or not.
67. What does the writer advise us to do when we can’t cool down?  
A. Say angry words.



- B. Try taking a deep breath.  
C. Control our voices.  
D. Stop talking with others.
68. What does the underlined word “party” in paragraph 4 mean?  
A. An activity.                      B. A visitor.  
C. A person.                         D. A meeting.
69. What is the text mainly about?  
A. How to manage anger.  
B. How to show feelings.  
C. How to deal with regrets.  
D. How to understand the world.

E

[2024 安徽中考] Dennis Hong and his students design (设计) human-like robots. This includes a cooking robot called Project YORI. YORI is only the latest of Hong’s robot inventions. There’s DAVID, the world’s first and only car that can be driven by the blind. And SAFFiR, a two-legged robot that can do dangerous work that humans are often unable to do. Hong is finding plenty of work for his robots.

When he was asked about his biggest success, Hong chose the robot called DARwIn-OP. He thought it was one of the most widely used human-like robots for research and education. Hong’s team made DARwIn’s design free for anyone to use. They have seen many projects using the design. And they consider it a gift to the robotics community.

“Many people only want to see our successes and not the failures that came before those, but failure is simply a stepping stone in developing new technology. If you’re too afraid of failure, then you only get to walk on the safer side, and then there’s no innovation (创新),” said Hong. “I tell my students to try breaking the robot. If the robot doesn’t fall and doesn’t break, we don’t get to learn anything.”

70. Which robot is the most recent invention by Dennis Hong’s team?  
A. YORI.                                B. DAVID.  
C. SAFFiR.                              D. DARwIn-OP.
71. What is special about DARwIn according to the text?  
A. Its technology is the latest.  
B. It is a popular robot for the blind.  
C. It is the first human-like robot.  
D. Its design is free for anyone to use.
72. What does Dennis Hong encourage his students to do?

- A. Walk on the safer side.  
B. Do more for education.  
C. Keep trying and learning.  
D. Avoid making mistakes.

第二节 阅读下面短文,并用英语回答问题(请注意每小题的词数要求)。

F

[2024 安徽中考] My family has always had family dinners, as far as I can remember. Since I was a little boy, my mother has insisted (坚持) that we attend family dinners at least once a week. Every Sunday, my mother would prepare a lot of food and bring it to my grandma’s house. We would wait for more family members to come before eating together at the table, my grandma’s dinner table.

I used to feel that was a silly little tradition. But now I find it’s fantastic to get together as a family to talk about anything and everything after a long week of school and work. Every time I sit at the dinner table, my grandma’s dinner table, I look around and find so many people who truly love me. It’s love that feels so good. For me, dinner is not just a meal, but a chance to reconnect with each other.

I finally realize the true meaning of this tradition. It’s not about the dinners or activities. It’s about family, a group of people who care about each other. All the memories (记忆) around my grandma’s dinner table will last forever.

- Now, I’m always expecting Sunday to arrive.
73. How often do the writer’s family members get together for dinner? (不超过 5 个词)

74. What does dinner mean to the writer? (不超过 10 个词)

75. Why is “my grandma’s dinner table” mentioned several times in the text? (不超过 10 个词)

第四部分 写(共两大题,满分 25 分)

IX. 单词拼写(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

根据首字母及汉语提示,完成下列单词的拼写,使句意明确,语言通顺。

76. [2024 安徽中考] The lake area is r\_\_\_\_\_ (丰富) in wildlife

and draws lots of people.

77. [2024 安徽中考] My teacher’s words in the last lesson filled my h\_\_\_\_\_ (心) with warmth.
78. [2024 安徽中考] Every t\_\_\_\_\_ (学期) is a new beginning for all the students and teachers.
79. [2024 安徽中考] Jo had her first t\_\_\_\_\_ (品尝) of Anhui cuisine (Huicai) during her travel in Huangshan.
80. [2024 安徽中考] The Shenzhou-17 team h\_\_\_\_\_ (交) over their work to the Shenzhou-18 team on April 28th.

X. 书面表达(共 1 小题;满分 20 分)

新考向 创新性试题

[2024 安徽中考] 假设你是李辉,上周你在学校举行的“消防安全日”活动中学会了灭火器的使用方法。请结合下图信息,写一篇英语短文,给校英文报投稿。



要点:

1. 活动目的;
2. 灭火器的使用方法;
3. 你的体会。

注意:

1. 短文须包含上述要点,可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;
2. 文中不能出现真实姓名和学校名称;
3. 词数 80~100(首句已为你写好,不计入总词数)。

Last week, our school carried out Fire Safety Day activities. \_\_\_\_\_

卷 6 2024 年安徽省初中学业水平考试

参考答案

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	C	A	A	B	B	A	A	B	C	B	A	C	B	C
题号	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
答案	D	A	B	D	A	B	A	C	D	C	A	D	C	B	B
题号	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案	A	C	D	B	A	D	B	A	D	A	B	C	A	C	D
题号	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65
答案	G	E	D	C	A	A	D	B	D	D	B	C	B	D	A
题号	66	67	68	69	70	71	72								
答案	B	B	C	A	A	D	C								

16. share 17. kind 18. needs 19. sense 20. ourselves
73. At least once a week. /Every Sunday.
74. It is a chance to reconnect with each other.
75. Because it is the place full of family love. /...
76. rich 77. heart 78. term 79. taste 80. handed

全解全析

21. D 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为：——艺术充当不同国家之间的桥梁。——是的。它真的有助于跨文化交流。river 意为“河流”；wall 意为“墙”；palace 意为“宫殿”；bridge 意为“桥梁”。根据 between different nations 可知，此处是指艺术是不同国家之间交流的一座桥梁。故选 D 项。
22. A 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为：夏天，我们在学校里种的树长满了绿叶。thick 意为“茂密的”；soft 意为“柔软的”；clear 意为“清楚的”；light 意为“轻的”。根据 In summer 和常识可知，夏天树上叶子很茂密；be thick with 表示“充满……”，符合语境。故选 A 项。
23. B 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为：安徽有着著名的山、湖泊和城镇，可以为游客提供很多。guard 意为“保卫”；offer 意为“提供”；push 意为“推”；cost 意为“花费”。根据“With its famous mountains, lakes, and towns”可知，此处指安徽可以提供给游客很多美景。故选 B 项。
24. D 【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意为：开始时可能会有一些麻烦，但事情最终会好起来的。break up 意为“(使)破碎”；give up 意为“放弃”；set out 意为“动身”；turn out 意为“最后结果是”。根据 There can be some trouble at the beginning 及 but 可知，事情最终会好起来的，故选 D 项。
25. A 【解析】考查宾语从句。句意为：——你能告诉我们可以如何与外国人开始对话吗？——谈论天气是个不错的选择。how 意为“如何”；whether 意为“是否”；why 意为“为什么”；when 意为“什么时候”。根据 we can start a conversation with a foreigner 以及“Talking about weather is a good choice.”可知此处询问方式，应用 how 引导宾语从句。故选 A 项。
26. B 【解析】考查动词的时态。句意为：——对不起，我可以用一下你的词典吗？我把我的落下了。——当然。给你。分析句子可知，此处强调过去的动作对现在造成了影响，应用现在完成时，结构是 have/has done。故选 B 项。
27. A 【解析】考查副词辨析。句意为：——你爷爷爬山太快了，以至于我跟不上他。——他每天都锻炼。quickly 意为“快速地”；difficultly 意为“困难地”；patiently 意为“耐心地”；differently 意为“不同地”。根据 I couldn't keep up with him 可知，爷爷爬山很快，所以“我”跟不上。故选 A 项。
28. C 【解析】考查连词辨析。句意为：——离我们完成任务还有很长的路要走。——别担心。让我们一起继续做下去。as long as 意为“只要”；as soon as 意为“一……就”；before 意为“在……之前”；because 意为“因为”。根据“Don't worry. Let's go on with it together.”可知是在完成任务之前还有很长的路要走。故选 C 项。
29. D 【解析】考查动词的时态和语态。句意为：2024 年巴黎奥运会将于今年 7 月举行。不要错过它。主语 The 2024 Paris Olympic Games 和动词 hold(举行)之间是被动关系，结合 this July 和“Don't miss it.”可知，应用一般将来时的被动语态，故选 D 项。
30. C 【解析】考查情景交际用语。句意为：——中国国家博物馆离这里只有五分钟的步行路程。我们不需要坐出租

车。——没错!我们可以步行去那里。A 项意为“我的荣幸。”B 项意为“当心。”C 项意为“没错!”D 项意为“祝(你)好运!”根据“We don't have to take a taxi.”及“We can go there on foot.”可知,此处指同意对方的观点,C 项符合语境。故选 C 项。

【完形 A 篇·语篇导读】本文介绍了养宠物的好处。

31. A 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为:养宠物的人更有可能是活跃的。active 意为“活跃的”;careful 意为“认真的”;useful 意为“有用的”;modern 意为“现代的”。根据“gets you moving your body, and out in the fresh air too”可知,养宠物可以帮助你活动身体,让你在外面呼吸新鲜空气,故养宠物的人会更活跃。故选 A 项。

32. D 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:和猫玩耍或每天在花园周围遛狗可以让你的身体动起来,也可以让你在外面呼吸到新鲜的空气。test 意为“测试”;talk 意为“谈话”;shower 意为“淋浴”;walk 意为“散步”。根据“taking a dog for daily... around the garden”可知,此处指遛狗。故选 D 项。

33. C 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为:花时间和你的宠物在一起帮助你放松。tired 意为“劳累的”;touched 意为“感动的”;relaxed 意为“放松的”;bored 意为“无聊的”。根据“Talking to your pet about your worries can make you feel comfortable...”可知,和宠物在一起会让你感到放松。故选 C 项。

34. B 【解析】考查形容词比较级辨析。句意为:与你的宠物谈论你的担忧可以让你感到放松,以及帮助你感觉更好。prouder 意为“更骄傲的”;better 意为“更好的”;wiser 意为“更明智的”;cuter 意为“更可爱的”。根据“Talking to your pet about your worries can make you feel comfortable and helps you feel...”可知,和宠物谈论担忧会帮助你感觉更好。故选 B 项。

35. B 【解析】考查连词辨析。句意为:当你和你的宠物在一起时,你可以把问题都放下,因为你给了它们你全部的注意力。even if 意为“即使”;as 意为“因为”;as if 意为“好像”;unless 意为“除非”。根据“you can let go of problems... you give them your full attention”可知,和宠物在一起时,因为你把注意力都给了它们,所以你可以把自己的问题都放下,故用 as 引导原因状语从句。故选 B 项。

36. A 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:家里有动物帮助你学习新技能,比如如何教它们理解命令,比如“坐下”或“躺下”。skill 意为“技能”;language 意为“语言”;culture 意为“文化”;spirit 意为“精神”。根据 like how to teach them to understand orders 可知,养宠物可以帮助你学习新技能。故选 A 项。

37. C 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:发明游戏和它们一起

玩让你可以练习发挥创造性。watch 意为“观看”;attend 意为“参加”;invent 意为“发明”;win 意为“赢得”。根据 allows you to practice being creative 可知,此处表示发明可以和宠物玩的游戏。故选 C 项。

38. D 【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意为:学习如何照顾宠物,了解它们想要什么,并确保它们快乐地生活,教会你理解别人的感受。wake up 意为“叫醒”;search for 意为“搜寻”;depend on 意为“依靠”;look after 意为“照顾”。根据“Learning how to... pets, understanding what they want and making sure that they live...”可知,此处指学习如何照顾宠物。故选 D 项。

39. B 【解析】考查副词辨析。句意见上一题解析。quietly 意为“安静地”;happily 意为“快乐地”;lazily 意为“懒惰地”;busily 意为“忙碌地”。根据句意可知,此处指确保宠物能够快乐地生活。故选 B 项。

40. A 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:宠物还可以帮助你在散步时认识其他狗主人,或者在你讲宠物的趣事时帮助你和他们成为朋友。friend 意为“朋友”;relative 意为“亲戚”;trainer 意为“教练”;member 意为“成员”。根据 Pets can also help you get to know other dog owners 可知,此处指养宠物会帮助你与其他宠物主人成为朋友。故选 A 项。

### 上分有法

#### 完形填空的词义辨析

在选项中设置四个词性一致、意义相近的词是完形填空命题时常用的手段之一。词义辨析是英语学习中的一个难点;要做到准确选择,必须要有足够的词汇量,并在一定的语境中,准确辨析词汇间的差异,选择最佳选项。这一方法是我们必须要掌握的。词义辨析包括各种词性的考查,如:名词、动词、形容词、副词、连词等。

【完形 B 篇·语篇导读】本文讲述了作者的头痛在中医的治疗下好转,之后他经营了一个网站来介绍中医并开始学习中国古代哲学的故事。

41. D 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:我对它的兴趣源自我的经历。habit 意为“习惯”;education 意为“教育”;service 意为“服务”;experience 意为“经历”。根据“Years ago, I often had headaches, and my life was seriously influenced.”以及下文可知,这是在介绍作者的经历,故选 D 项。

42. B 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:我尝试了许多不同的方法。report 意为“报告”;try 意为“尝试”;keep 意为“保持”;teach 意为“教”。根据 many different methods 和语境可知,作者尝试了很多不同的方法治疗头痛,故选 B 项。

43. A 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:然而,它们都不起作用。work 意为“奏效”;start 意为“开始”;fail 意为“失败”;appear 意为“出现”。根据前一句及“However, none

of them..."可知,这些方法都不起作用,故选 A 项。

**44. D 【解析】**考查名词辨析。句意为:令我惊讶的是,我的疼痛在一周内消失了。wealth 意为“财富”;courage 意为“勇气”;chance 意为“机会”;pain 意为“痛苦”。根据“He advised me to take some Chinese medicine.”及本段第三句可知,作者看了中医后,头痛消失了,故选 D 项。

**45. A 【解析】**考查名词辨析。句意为:后来,我发现中医可能对一些长期的疾病有很大的帮助,比如睡眠问题或身体疼痛。illness 意为“疾病”;hobby 意为“爱好”;project 意为“项目”;ability 意为“能力”。根据 such as sleeping problems or physical pains 可知,这些都属于长期疾病,故选 A 项。

**46. B 【解析】**考查形容词辨析。句意为:中医有用的方法也引起了我妻子的兴趣。expensive 意为“昂贵的”;helpful 意为“有用的;有帮助的”;social 意为“社会的”;blind 意为“盲的”。根据 took my wife's interest 并结合上文介绍的作者的头痛在中医的帮助下治好了可知,此处表示“有用的”,故选 B 项。

**47. C 【解析】**考查名词辨析。句意为:在她的支持下,我正经营着一个介绍中医的网站。check 意为“检查”;worry 意为“担心”;support 意为“支持”;doubt 意为“怀疑”。根据 took my wife's interest 和句意可知,作者的妻子支持作者,故选 C 项。

**48. A 【解析】**考查名词辨析。句意为:我想帮助人们明白,如果他们有健康问题,他们可以尝试中医。health 意为“健康”;food 意为“食物”;family 意为“家庭”;job 意为“工作”。根据 they can try TCM 可知,有健康问题的人可以尝试中医,故选 A 项。

**49. C 【解析】**考查动词辨析。句意为:所有这些与中医有关的经历促使我学习中国古代哲学,因为中医的许多思想,如阴、阳和气,都是直接受到它的启发。drop 意为“使掉落”;write 意为“写”;study 意为“学习”;create 意为“创造”。根据 ancient Chinese philosophy 和语境可知,作者开始学习中国古代哲学,故选 C 项。

### 上分辨析

#### study 和 learn

study 意为“学习;研究”,可用作动词,也可以用作名词,侧重于学习的过程,可用来表示较高深或周密的研究。

e. g. They study law at college. 他们在大学学法律。

This study builds on earlier work.

这项研究是在早期工作的基础上进行的。

learn 意为“学习;学会”,用作动词,侧重于学习的结果,一般表示初级阶段的知识学习和技能获取。

e. g. Babies learn how to walk and talk.

婴儿学习如何走路和说话。

You must work hard, and then you can learn English well. 你必须努力学习,然后才能学好英语。

**50. D 【解析】**考查副词辨析。句意见上一题解析。recently 意为“最近”;rapidly 意为“快速地”;suddenly 意为“突然地”;directly 意为“直接地”。根据“... for many of TCM ideas, such as yin and yang, and qi, were... inspired by it.”及常识可知,中医的许多思想都直接受到中国古代哲学的启发,故选 D 项。

**51. G 【解析】**根据“How can I help you?”以及“Are you thinking about a bus tour or a boat tour?”可知,选项 G(我想去游览这座城市。)符合语境。故选 G 项。

**52. E 【解析】**根据“Outside the hotel.”可知此处询问地点,选项 E(我要在哪里上公交车?)符合语境。故选 E 项。

**53. D 【解析】**根据“At 6 o'clock in the morning. The bus leaves every hour.”可知此处询问公交车的时间,选项 D(最早的公交车是什么时候?)符合语境。故选 D 项。

**54. C 【解析】**根据“You don't have to. You can just wait outside the hotel.”可知此处询问自己是否必须要做某事,选项 C(我必须预订座位吗?)符合语境。故选 C 项。

**55. A 【解析】**根据“You can just wait outside the hotel.”以及“Got it.”可知此处表示自己会在旅馆外等待,选项 A(我会就在那里等着。)符合语境。故选 A 项。

**【阅读 A 篇·语篇导读】**本文是一篇应用文,介绍了家庭水上安全教育和水上安全项目的相关信息。

**56. A 【解析】**细节理解题。根据“Sunday, July 14: Celebration!”可知,庆典在星期天举行。故选 A 项。

**57. D 【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Safety Around Water Program 下的“For children aged 11~14”可知,11~14 岁的儿童可以参加水上安全项目。故选 D 项。

**58. B 【解析】**细节理解题。根据“Genson DPE teaches life-saving skills FOR ALL.”可知,Genson DPE 教授救生技能。故选 B 项。

**【阅读 B 篇·语篇导读】**本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了一位校车司机在业余时间为学生们编织帽子的故事。

**59. D 【解析】**细节理解题。根据第三段尤其是 That started everything 可知,帕蒂小姐在和一个小男孩谈话之后决定开始编织更多帽子。故选 D 项。

**60. D 【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段的“Miss Patty always wanted to do something with her spare time to help the students.”及第四段的 and Miss Patty has already knitted 7,083 hats for students in her spare time 可知,帕蒂小姐编



织如此多的帽子是为了在冬天把帽子送给学生,让他们更温暖。故选 D 项。

61. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段的“What is more moving is that Miss Patty buys all the materials using her own money.”可知,更让人感动的是,帕蒂小姐用自己的钱买编织帽子的材料。故选 B 项。

### 长难句分析

What 引导的主语从句      that 引导的表语从句

【What is more moving】is【that Miss Patty buys all the materials using her own money】.

主    系    表    系动词    主    谓

宾                      状

更让人感动的是,帕蒂小姐用自己的钱买所有材料。

62. C 【解析】推理判断题。通读全文可知,帕蒂小姐用自己的业余时间给学生们编织帽子,故可知她是关心他人的。故选 C 项。

【阅读 C 篇·语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了一项关于减少食物浪费的研究。

63. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据“The families stuck the list on the fridge door and received a text message every day telling them to check it.”可知,这些家庭把写有食物及其有效期的清单贴在冰箱门上,并且被要求每天检查。故此处 it 指代上文中提到的“清单”。故选 B 项。

64. D 【解析】主旨大意题。通读第三段可知,本段主要介绍了研究的结果。故选 D 项。

65. A 【解析】主旨大意题。根据“This shows that just measuring food waste encourages people to pay closer attention to it and throw less away.”及全文可知,文章介绍了一项关于食物浪费的研究,研究发现,只要监测食物浪费的情况就可以减少食物的浪费,故 A 项最适合作文章标题。故选 A 项。

【阅读 D 篇·语篇导读】本文主要介绍了如何处理生气这种情绪。

66. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据“In our communication with others, the final purpose is not to decide who is right and who is wrong, but to look for something in common.”可知,交流的最终目的不是决定谁对谁错,而是寻找共同之处。故选 B 项。

67. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据“If you still feel strong anger, try taking a deep breath and let anger out of your body along with the breath.”可知,无法冷静下来时应该深呼吸,故选 B 项。

### 长难句分析

If 引导的条件状语从句      并列句 1

If you still feel strong anger, try taking a deep breath

主语    系动词    表语

并列连词      并列句 2

and let anger out of your body along with the breath.

如果你仍然感到强烈的愤怒,试着深呼吸,让愤怒随着呼吸从你的身体中释放出来。

68. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据 but the idea of an outsider can help both parties to get mutual understanding 可知,局外人的想法可以帮助双方获得相互理解,所以这里指的是第三方的人,故选 C 项。

69. A 【解析】主旨大意题。根据“If you get angry many times in a day, it is time for you to think about how to deal with it. Here are some of my suggestions.”及下文可知,本文主要介绍了如何处理生气这种情绪。故选 A 项。

【阅读 E 篇·语篇导读】本文主要介绍了丹尼斯·洪和他的学生设计的类人机器人。

70. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据“YORI is only the latest of Hong's robot inventions.”可知,YORI 是丹尼斯·洪团队的最新发明。故选 A 项。

71. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据“Hong's team made DARwIn's design free for anyone to use.”可知,它的特殊之处在于它的设计对任何人都是免费的。故选 D 项。

72. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据“If you're too afraid of failure, then you only get to walk on the safer side, and then there's no innovation”和“I tell my students to try breaking the robot. If the robot doesn't fall and doesn't break, we don't get to learn anything.”可推断出,丹尼斯·洪鼓励他的学生不断尝试和学习。故选 C 项。

【阅读 F 篇·语篇导读】本文讲述了作者一家的家庭聚餐传统,每周至少一次的家庭聚餐代表了家人之间的关爱。

73. At least once a week. / Every Sunday. 【解析】根据“Since I was a little boy, my mother has insisted that we attend family dinners at least once a week. Every Sunday, my mother would prepare a lot of food and bring it to my grandma's house.”可知,作者一家每周至少一次/每个星期天家庭聚餐。

74. It is a chance to reconnect with each other. 【解析】根据“For me, dinner is not just a meal, but a chance to reconnect with each other.”可知,对作者来说,家庭聚餐是一个与家人互相重新建立联系的机会。

75. Because it is the place full of family love. / ... 【解析】通读全文可知,文章多次提到“祖母的餐桌”,是因为家人们每周至少一次的家庭聚餐就是在祖母家的餐桌上,这是



一个承载着家人们关爱的地方。

- 76. rich** 【解析】考查形容词。句意为：湖区野生动物丰富，吸引了很多人。根据首字母及汉语提示可知，rich(丰富的)符合语境，be rich in 表示“富有……”。故填 rich。
- 77. heart** 【解析】考查名词。句意为：上节课我老师的话让我心里充满了温暖。根据首字母及汉语提示可知 heart 符合语境，结合 my 可知此处用单数名词。故填 heart。
- 78. term** 【解析】考查名词。句意为：每一个学期对所有的学生和老师来说都是一个新的开始。根据首字母及汉语提示可知 term(学期)符合语境；由 Every 和 is 可知，此处用其单数形式。故填 term。
- 79. taste** 【解析】考查名词。句意为：在黄山旅行期间，乔第一次尝到了徽菜。根据首字母及汉语提示可知 taste(品尝)符合语境；结合 first，故填 taste。
- 80. handed** 【解析】考查动词。句意为：4月28日，神舟十七号团队将工作移交给了神舟十八号团队。根据首字母及汉语提示可知，此处为短语 hand over，表示“移交”；结合 on April 28th 可知，时态是一般过去时，谓语动词用过去式。故填 handed。

【书面表达】

One possible version:

Last week, our school carried out Fire Safety Day activities.

The purpose was to draw our attention to fire safety. Among the activities, how to use a fire extinguisher interested me most.

When we use a fire extinguisher, we should first shake it after picking it up, and then pull off the safety pin quickly.

As soon as we point the tube at the root of the fire, we are expected to press down on the handle until we put out the fire. During the period, we should be careful enough not to get hurt.

From the activities I've learned a lot and realized the importance of fire safety.

上分锦囊

- ①审题材：本文是看图作文；
- ②选时态：一般过去时和一般现在时；
- ③定人称：人称应以第一人称为主；
- ④明思路：  
第一步，首先介绍上周学校举行的“消防安全日”活动，点明活动的目的；  
第二步，具体介绍灭火器的使用方法；  
第三步，表达个人从这次活动中得到的感悟体会。